New Jersey Needs to **Skip the Stuff** When Getting Take-Out



The Problem:

➢ It is estimated that <u>40 billion individual</u> <u>single-use plastic utensils</u> are discarded every year in the United States.¹

➢ Plastic never decomposes but instead gets smaller and smaller as it breaks into microplastics. ➢ Plastic has recently been found making its way to our bloodstream and then into breast milk and the heart.² According to the National Institute of Health, manufacturing, transportation, use and decomposition of plastic is harmful to our health. It has been linked to numerous cancers, insulin resistance, decreased sex hormones and other negative consequences for our reproductive system.³

Most plastic utensils are unused and an unnecessary cost burden to restaurants.⁴ Since 2014, online food ordering has increased <u>300%</u> faster than dine-in, furthering the plastic pollution problem.⁵

▶ The <u>World Economic Forum estimated</u> that in 2019 the production and incineration of plastic was equivalent to 189 coal-fired power plants. By 2050, it will rise to the equivalent of 615 coal plants' worth and will account for 20% of all oil consumption.⁶

Plastic cutlery is too small to be recycled as it can jam recycling machinery. It is also too lightweight and too contaminated by food to be recycled.⁷

Some single-use plastic cutlery will have their end of life in <u>landfills or incinerators</u>, furthering the negative health effects for those who live near the disposal sites.⁸ The rest is littered in our streets and waterways.

The Solution:

Nestaurants should *only* give out single-use cutlery and condiment containers if requested by customers.

➢ In April 2020, <u>Maplewood New Jersey</u> passed a municipal ordinance that prohibited a food provider from offering single-use food and beverage accessories, except upon customer's request.⁹ In 2021, California followed Washington with a cutlery ban. New York City passed a "Skip the Stuff" law in February 2023. In early 2024, with the help of Clean Water Action, <u>Red Bank</u> (Ordinance 2024-08) and the Borough of Garwood passed municipal ordinances to reduce plastic cutlery and condiment waste.¹⁰



New Jersey needs to pass a "Skip the Stuff" bill so we can continue to be an environmental leader. Until the state passes a law, let's build momentum by passing <u>municipal ordinances</u>.¹¹ Together, we will reduce litter, plastic pollution and related health impacts while <u>saving small businesses money</u> by skipping the stuff in take-out food orders, as seen in work by <u>ReThink Disposable</u>.¹²

FOR MORE INFORMATION:

- Zero Waste Campaign: <u>www.cleanwater.org/campaign/zero-waste-new-jersey</u>
 - Skip the Stuff: <u>www.cleanwater.org/skip-stuff-new-jersey</u>
- Share the Plate with ReThink Disposable: www.cleanwater.org/share-the-plate
- Make a Special Gift: <u>www.cleanwater.org/nj-donate-rethink-disposable</u>
- 1 https://www.forbes.com/sites/lauratenenbaum/2019/07/16/plastic-cutlery-is-terrible-for-the-environment-and-we-dont-need-to-have-it-delivered/?sh=6eca21b94019
- 2 https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2022/oct/07/microplastics-human-breast-milk-first-time
- 3 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3299092/
- 4 https://nylcv.org/news/skip-the-stuff-a-simple-solution-to-the-single-use-plastics-epidemic/
- 5 https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/science.add9884
- $6 \quad https://www.sciencetimes.com/articles/45355/20230812/eg-august-13-recycling-plastic-cutlery-help-planet-heres-what.htm \\ \label{eq:com}$
- 7 https://nylcv.org/news/skip-the-stuff-a-simple-solution-to-the-single-use-plastics-epidemic/
- 8 https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2022/01/plastic-pollution-climate-change-solution/#:~:text=ln%202019%2C%20the%20CIEL%20estimated%20that%20 production%20and,per%20year%20%E2%80%93%20or%20615%20coal%20plants%E2%80%99%20worth.
- 9 https://ecode360.com/36619878
- 10 https://www.redbanknj.org/DocumentCenter/View/15183/2024-08-Adopt-Amending-Chapter-492-Plastics-and-Polystyrene
- 11 https://cleanwater.org/skip-stuff-ordinances-new-jersey
- 12 https://cleanwater.org/rethink-disposable-businesses



Marta Young Zero Waste Specialist, Clean Water Action myoung@cleanwater.org • 732.543.9170

www.cleanwateraction.org/nj X@cleanwaterNJ **f**CleanWaterActionNJ